NATIONAL ASSEMBLY QUESTION FOR WRITTEN REPLY QUESTION NUMBER: 3348 [NW4005E] DATE OF PUBLICATION: 4 SEPTEMBER 2015

3348. Mr D J Maynier (DA) to ask the Minister of Finance:

Whether there were any requests for deviation from the mandatory cost containment measures specified in the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013-14; if not, why not; if so, in each specified case (a) what was the name of the (i) department, (ii) constitutional institution and/or (iii) public entity listed in Schedule 2 and 3 of the Public Finance Management Act, Act 1 of 1999, that requested the deviation, (b) when was the deviation requested, (c) what was the nature of the deviation requested, (d) what was the motivation for the deviation requested, (e) was the request for the deviation (i) approved and/or (ii) denied and (f) why was the deviation (i) approved and/or (ii) denied?

NW4005E

REPLY:

The Office of the Accountant-General has since implementation of the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013-14 received many requests from departments and entities on implementation of the cost containment measures. We have also made available a set of frequently asked questions that deal with issues raised most frequently with this office.

The Accountant-General has set up an Exemption Committee to evaluate all requests for deviation from accounting standards and Treasury Instructions. Deviations are only granted in very rare circumstances.

In addition to the general queries dealt with by the Accountant-General, the office has received the following deviation requests in the past 12 months:

INSTITUTION	REQUEST	APPROVED/NOT APPROVED	REASON	DATE OF REQUEST	DEPARTMENTS MOTIVATION
Brand-South Africa	Request to hold 3 additional credit cards to carry out operations in foreign countries.	NOT APPROVED	The entity was advised to use alternative payment methods as they could not provide evidence that payments in foreign countries could only be made using credit cards.	27 February 2015	
Presidency	(Ex-post facto approval) To request approval for the upgrade of Group B hired vehicles to executive class vehicles for the National Orders Advisory Council Members.	NOT APPROVED	Vehicles in a category other than category B may be hired with prior written approval of the Accounting Officer, where a different class of vehicle is required for a particular terrain or to cater for special needs of an employee in terms of paragraph 4.18 of the Treasury Instruction. Therefore, the ex-post facto approval is not granted and non-compliance to this Treasury Instruction may be reported as such.	29 May 2014	
	To deviate from the Cost Containment measure for travel and subsistence - SCM officials to travel to Cape Town to perform asset verification	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury has concluded that no compelling reasons were found to grant approval for this deviation.	29 May 2014	
	Request to exceed the daily accommodation limit of R3000 for	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	In terms of paragraph 4.16 of the Treasury Instruction, Accounting Officers is given	29 May 2014	

officials attending the – SONA/ officials accompanying President Zuma during the Treasury Budget Vote in Cape Town/ The special Advisor to the Deputy President accompanying the Principal/ Officials attending the National Orders Award Ceremony/ official GM as hotels were fully booked.		an authority to approve accommodation costs that exceed R 1300 : a)During Peak Holiday periods b)When South Africa is hosting an event in the country or in a particular geographical area that results in an abnormal increase in the number of local and/or international guests in the country or in that particular geographical area.		
Legal and Executive Services invited to attend an urgent consultation in Cape Town to discuss the way forward on a Constitutional Court Judgment Matters.	NOT APPROVED	There were no compelling reasons found to grant approval for this deviation.	29 May 2014	
Approval to procure business class ticket for an official to accompanying Deputy President to United Kingdom, University of Oxford due to medical reasons.	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	In terms of paragraph 4.9 of the Treasury Instruction, the Accounting Officer may approve the purchase of business class tickets for employees with disabilities or for those with special needs. Therefore approval from National Treasury is not required where the Accounting Officer has granted such approval in terms of paragraph 4.9	29 May 2014	

Request to arrange catering for the Cabinet and its Committee meetings	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	In terms of paragraph 4.23 of the Treasury Instruction, Departments may not incur catering expenses for internal meetings i.e. for meetings attended only by persons in its employ, unless approved by the Accounting Officer. Therefore approval from National Treasury is not required where the meetings indicated in this deviation were internal meetings and approval was granted by the Accounting Officer in terms of paragraph 4.23 for catering expenses incurred.	29 May 2014
Request to retain commissioners appointed in May 2010 for a fixed period ending in April 2015.	APPROVED	The Treasury Instruction was issued after the Commissioners were appointed, The Presidency to retain all these Commissioners until the end of their contracts in April 2015.	29 May 2014
Request to fly business class for officials as they are required to fly for about 20 hours in the economy class and still be fresh to work on arrival.	NOT APPROVED	The National Treasury can only consider deviations from this Treasury Instruction on a case by case basis.	29 May 2014
Request to exceed prescribed threshold of R1300 as support staff of principals is often	NOT APPROVED	The National Treasury can only consider deviations from this Treasury Instruction on a case by case basis.	29 May 2014

	required to reside in close proximity to the hotels where the principals reside. The Presidency would like to be exempted from the restrictions relating to the approvals for the use of 4X4 vans as we would not timeously know the conditions of the road and the state of the terrain at the projects sites.	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	Where a different class of vehicle is required to cater for a particular terrain or special needs of an employee, such vehicles may only be hired with the prior written approval of the Accounting Officer.	29 May 2014	
	Request to exceed the number of employee travelling to Parliament on official duty/ travelling by air to other centres to attend an official engagement on the same matter.	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	Accounting Officer is allowed to pre-approve a higher number of officials	29 May 2014	
	Request to exceed the R2 000 entertainment allowance per person per financial year.	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	The Accounting Officer has the authority to approve allowance that is higher than R2000 if satisfied that there are sufficient and sound reasons to do so.	29 May 2014	
Independent Electoral Commission(IE C)	The entity requested permission to serve alcohol at two functions namely, a gala dinner held immediately after election results are announced	DEVIATION NOT NECESSARY	Information submitted to NT indicated that the international guests attending the dinner will include Foreign Ministers who are delegates in the AU and Members of Parliament of various SADC countries who are in the SADC Parliamentary	25 February 2014	

			Forum delegation. Therefore on the basis that these international guests are considered to be Foreign Dignitaries, exception c) of paragraph 4.25 would be applicable and no exemption was therefore required.		
Independent Electoral Commission(IE C)	Secondly alcohol was to be served at a dinner to be held for sponsors. Therefore request for exemption from of Paragraph 4.25 of the Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013/2014 was requested.	NOT APPROVED	Upon review of the entity's submission in relation to the dinner for sponsors, National Treasury found that there are no compelling grounds on which to grant the deviation.	25 February 2014	
Department of Defence (DOD)	Engagement with consultants: The use of casual workers and laboratory services will be classified as outsourced services whilst the technicians for repairs of equipment will be classified as contractors for all minor and major assets	NOT APPROVED	In the DOD, consultants exclude for example casual workers, technicians for equipment repairs and the use of laboratory services that are classified as outsourced.	16 April 2014	All contracts relating to consultancy services procured by the DOD will be subject to the provisions contained in the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013/2014 paragraphs 4.1 to 4.5.
	Team Building and Social Events: Most of the social and year end functions are	NOT APPROVED	Treasury does not grant blanket approval for these kind of events	16 April 2014	

used to honour and recognise identified employees that have gone out of their way to ensure service delivery and perform well in their areas of work. It is good management practice that top management recognise high performers with a view to motivate others to do likewise.				
Uniqueness of the DOD: Officials of the Defence Intelligence and Special Forces Operation are officials employed within the establishment of the DOD and any expenditure related and incurred by the DOD on travel, accommodation, subsistence, catering and events of such officials shall be subject to the provisions of the Treasury Instruction.	NOT APPROVED	The Cabinet resolved in its discussion on 23 October 2013, that all PFMA compliant institutions must implement cost containment measures in their institutions to contain operational costs and to eliminate non-essential expenditure	16 April 2014	
Air Travel: The two (2) staff members of the Secretary for Defence and the CSANDF to	NOT APPROVED	After careful consideration pertaining to the requests made for deviation, the National Treasury cannot grant blanket approvals for deviations of:	16 April 2014	

	travel business class for efficiency and security reasons.	NOT APPROVED	Services and Divisional Chiefs to travel business class for flights less than five (5) hours. The accounting officer of the	16 April 2014	
	Exceed R1300	NOT APPROVED	DOD is allowed to approve amounts in excess of R1 300 in line with paragraph 4.16 of the Treasury Instruction	10 April 2014	
	Vehicle hire: Application for foreign dignitaries on the class of vehicle that may be utilised for their official visits to South Africa.	APPROVED	To reiterate, the Treasury Instruction does not apply to foreign dignitaries hence there is no limitation on the class of vehicle that may be utilised for their official visits to South Africa, but it is expected that fiscal prudence is observed.	16 April 2014	
State Security Agency	Team Building and Social Events The SSA was urged to ensure that paragraph 4.26 of the Treasury Instruction is implemented accordingly within the department in order to ensure compliance.	NOT APPROVED	SSA's environment is necessary due to the nature of the business. Part of this is employee wellness and essential for the efficient functioning of teams performing and supporting intelligence and counterintelligence operations.		
	Furthermore, it should be noted that wellness programmes do not form part of cost containment				

	measures and should not be confused with the items listed above.				
State Security Agency	Foreign Intelligence Services (FIS): Foreign Intelligence Services (FIS) are Intelligence Operatives from other countries that SSA liaise Intelligence Information with, e.g. the CIA.	DEVIATION NOT REQUIRED	These are considered foreign dignitaries and the Treasury Instruction on cost containment measures does not apply.	6 October 2014	
	Accommodation Cost It is noted in your correspondence that the SSA has special operative work which requires officials of the SSA to stay in accommodations booked in line with their respective operative field of work.	APPROVED	The National Treasury after consideration of your request hereby grants the SSA to deviate from paragraph 4.15 of the Treasury Instruction provided that the domestic accommodation is approved by the accounting officer prior to the expenditure being incurred	6 October 2014	
	Air Travel Request to not comply with cost containment measures	NOT APPROVED	After careful consideration of the SSA's request to deviate from paragraph 4.17 of the treasury instruction the National Treasury found that there were no compelling reasons to grant a blanket approval as deviations can only be considered for	6 October 2014	

			approval on case by case basis.		
	Vehicle Hire Request to not comply with cost containment measures	NOT APPROVED	After careful consideration of the SSA's request to deviate from paragraph 4.17 of the treasury instruction the National Treasury found that there were no compelling reasons to grant a blanket approval as deviations can only be considered for approval on case by case basis.	6 October 2014	
Department of Defence	Team building (sponsored events)	NOT APPROVED	There are no compelling reasons.	20 October 2014	The aim for the request was to obtain National Treasury's approval to utilise sponsorships in kind for the Inter Departmental Potjiekos event.
Department of Justice & Constitutional Development	Deviations From Cost Containment Measures Related To Judges	APPROVED	Given the constitutional independence of the courts, separate from the legislative and executive arms of the state, and specific laws regulating the appointment and conditions of service of judges and magistrates, it is clear that the members of the judiciary are not employees of the DoJ&CD. Therefore paragraphs 4.6 and 4.22 of the NT Instruction do not apply to	30 January 2014	

			the members of the judiciary and there is no need for a deviation.		
Department of Military Veterans (DMV)	Accommodation Cost	NOT APPROVED	After careful consideration and taking into account paragraph 4.16 of the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013/2014, the National Treasury has found that there were no compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption. The accounting officer of DMV is further advised to ensure that appropriate expenditure control measures are in place and the spirit of containing costs is prioritised within the department at all times.	4 February 2014	The DMV is experiencing problems with finding domestic hotel accommodation for a maximum amount of one thousand three hundred per night per person especially in the main cities such as Cape Town, Durban, Polokwane, Nelspruit etc. This is having a negative impact on service delivery in the DMV.
Mpumalanga Gambling Board	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures (Domestic Hotel Accommodation; Hiring of Vehicles and Entertainment allowances & Social functions)	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury reviewed and assessed the Department's requests and found that there were no compelling grounds on which to grant any exemption.	18 February 2014.	Hotels around Mpumalanga at or below the rate of R1300 including dinner are generally not conducive for our board members because of safety issues, and other practical factors which have been raised by board members and board committee members Group 'B' cars are considered not adequately safe for trips to certain areas, and for long

					distance travel, the resultant health and safety risks created by use of substandard vehicles are unacceptable to the board. The nature of the MGB is such that the Executives are expected to host other stakeholders from time to time and in the normal course of business, therefore the R2000 limit is viewed as insufficient in certain instances. The MGB conducts wellness functions and sports days twice a year at least as a form of teambuilding initiatives. It has been a tradition and included as part of staff retention policies of this organization that annual yearend functions are observed.
Eastern Cape DoLGTA	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures(Domestic Hotel accommodation	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury reviewed and assessed the Department's request and found that there were no compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption	02 October 2014	The MEC had appointed an external investigation team to internally investigate issues raised by a labour union in the department and the department was responsible for the accommodation thereof, the preferred place of

Eastern Cone	Dequest for deviation				accommodation was the East London Garden Court of which the cost was exceeding R1 300 limit.
Eastern Cape Social Development	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures(Domestic Hotel Accommodation	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury reviewed and assessed the Department's request and found that there were no compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption	05 November 2014	Few challenges encountered by the department with regards to accommodation when trying to implement the NT instruction.
EC Provincial Treasury	Request for condonation of irregular expenditure incurred due to non- compliance with the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures – Accommodation(irregula r expenditure amounting to R161 860.91)	NOT APPROVED	No other compelling reasons to condone the Irregular Expenditure	05 June 2015	There was value for money derived from the transaction.
EC Provincial Treasury	Request for condonation of irregular expenditure incurred due to non- compliance with the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures – Accommodation(irregula r expenditure amounting to R279 896.30)	APPROVED	The entity was only aware of the instruction only after the orders were placed	05 June 2015	The entity was only aware of the instruction only after the orders were placed
EC Cooperatives	Request for deviation from the national	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury reviewed and assessed the	11 August 2015	Rooms currently sourced at the limit rate of R1300

Department and Traditional Affairs	treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures - Hotel Accommodation and Hiring of Vehicles		Department's request and found that there were no compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption		are not suitable for employees at level 15 and above. Group B rental cars not comfortable and affects effective participation by level 15 and above officials in crucial meetings.
Public Investment Corporation	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures - International and Specialised Consulting Services and Hiring of Vehicles	Approved in terms of section 79 of the PFMA	National Treasury granted the entity a departure from paragraph 4.2 of Treasury Instruction 1 of 2013/2014 as it relates to the remuneration of specialised and international consultants. Group C vehicles may only be hired when 3 or more persons are going to travel in the vehicle.	11 April 2014	Expenditure relates to the remuneration of specialised and international consultants. The Travel Policy of the PIC limits car hire to Group B for all employees and only provides for employees to hire Group C in instances where more than one person is going to travel in the vehicle. Group C vehicles may only be hired when 3 or more persons are going to travel in the vehicle.
Public Investment Corporation	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures - Hotel Accommodation; Travel and Subsistence and Expenses related to entertainment allowances and events.	NOT APPROVED	There were no compelling reasons on which to grant an exemption	11 April 2014	The entity has its only policy limiting the costs of accommodation to R2 000 per night. The entity claimed that business class provides flexibility and it is reliable and employees are able to work on arrival to their destinations. The entity claimed that the set allowance for

					entertainment is not sufficient for entertaining potential key or foreign clients and high level delegations.
South African Revenue Services (SARS)	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures– Accommodation, travel and related costs; Consultants' and Employee's travel and subsistence costs; Expenses related to catering and events; Team Building	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury could not grant a blanket departure	04 April 2014	SARS was of the view that the accommodation clause only apply to Time- Based Contracts and not Lump Sum(Firm Fixed Price) Contracts and no suitable accommodation for SARS officials; SARS wanted to accommodate disabled officials in selection of suitable cars to be used to travel for officials purposes; SARS was hoping NT can re-consider the impact of the removal of social functions, team building exercises and year-end functions on employee satisfaction.
South African Revenue Services (SARS)	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures - Fees/rates and related costs	APPROVED	The National Treasury noted that SARS operates in a highly specialised and competitive industry which is unregulated and also strives at all times to procure services of consultants through appropriate processes. After careful consideration, the National Treasury granted SARS a departure	04 April 2014	SARS operates in a highly specialised and competitive industry which is unregulated and also strives at all times to procure services of consultants through appropriate processes. SARS find it not always possible to find appropriate experts within

Transnet	Request for deviation	NOT APPROVED	Blanket departures are not	16 May 2014	the parameters of the Public Service remuneration scales. Transnet claimed that
Tanonet	from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures - Travel and Subsistence	NOTALTROVED	provided especially where there are financial implications. Such departures are only considered on a case by case basis after considering the motivations provided by the applicants.	10 May 2014	effectively the Business Class flight option as per their current Transnet travel policy would be the most cost effective for them.
Financial Intelligence Centre	Request for deviation, expenditure in excess of the maximum threshold for domestic hotel accomodation	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury did not find any compelling reasons to condone the irregular expenditure relating to expenditure in excess of the maximum threshold for domestic hotel accommodation of R1300	24 June 2015	Limited accommodation option
Financial Intelligence Centre	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures – accommodation	NOT APPROVED	National Treasury did not find any compelling reasons to condone the irregular expenditure relating to expenditure in excess of the maximum threshold for domestic hotel accommodation of R1300	16 April 2015	The cheapest accommodation was more than R1300
Financial Services Board	Request for deviation from the national treasury instruction 01 of 2013/2014: cost containment measures – accommodation	APPROVED		22 April 2015	It was impractical to book FSB delegates out of Sun City as delegates were required to arrive early at the conference and leave late and the roads outside

					Sun City can be dangerous.
Department of Science and Technology <i>National</i> Department	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.15 Domestic accommodation of R1300 per night.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption as R1300 is reasonable amount to pay for domestic accommodation.	12 March 2014	
Inkomati Catchment Management Agency (ICMA) Schedule 3A entity	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.26 to arrange a team-building event.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption, advised to ensure appropriate expenditure management control measures are in place.	25 March 2014	
National Research Foundation (NRF) Schedule 3A entity	Request for exemption from Treasury Regulation 31.2.5 in order to use multiple credit cards and travel lodge card per geographic location.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption as usage of alternative methods for payment will allow the entity to still meet its operational requirements.	28 November 2013	Operational requirements
National Urban Reconstruction and Housing Agency (NURCHA) Schedule 3A entity	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.26 to arrange a team-building event.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption, advised to ensure appropriate expenditure management control measures are in place.	18 November 2014	
Free State Provincial Treasury	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.7 and 4.8 regarding air travel.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption.	03 August 2015	

Free State Provincial Treasury	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.15 and 4.16 for Executive member VIP Protectors to exceed limit of R1300 domestic accommodation per night.	APPROVED	Executive Member VIP Protectors need to be in close proximity to their assigned Executive Member and to fulfil their duties cannot be in different accommodation to the Executive member	10 December 2014	
Department of Trade and Industry	Delegation of any deviation from paragraph 4.6 of the Treasury Instruction No 1 of 2013/2014 to the Director-General of the Department of Mineral Resources (to approve business class travel)	NOT APPROVED	The National Treasury does not grant blanket approvals for institutions to deviate from cost containment measures as this process has to be done on a case by case basis. It is also worthy to note that approvals for deviations in terms of section 79 of the PFMA cannot be sub-delegated to any other functionary unless directed otherwise by the Minister in terms of section 10 of the PFMA.	04 September 2014	
Department of Transport (ACSA and ATNS)	Deviation from the rates that were prescribed in paragraph 4.2 of the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013/2014.	NOT APPROVED	DoT requires the services of an accounting firm. DoT should consider another organ of state like the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) to provide the required service?, If no other organ of state can provide the required service, then DoT can proceed to acquire the services of an appropriate service provider in line with relevant supply chain management prescripts and	10 March 2014	

Department of Trade and Industry	Deviation from the amount of R1300 per night for domestic accommodation in paragraph 4.15 of the National Treasury Instruction 01 of 2013/2014.	NOT APPROVED	taking into account the paragraph 4.2 of the National Treasury Instruction 1 of 2013/2014. The contents of Treasury Instruction No.1 of 2013/2014 on Cost Containment Measures was consulted extensively with Cabinet, the Minister's Committee on the Budget and with the Director- General of The Presidency, all who agreed that R1300 was a	12 February 2014
Department of Energy	Approval to deviate from the following paragraphs: Paragraph 4.6 and 4.7 as there are persons with special needs in the department.	NO DEVIATION REQUIRED	reasonable amount to pay for domestic accommodation. Paragraph 4.9 of the Treasury Instruction provides for the accounting officer to approve the purchase of business class tickets for employees with disabilities or for those with special needs. Deviation is therefore not required in this instance.	6 March 2014
	Paragraph 4.8 as there are circumstances when the Minister/Deputy Minister or the DG needs to be accompanied by officials who do not qualify as per this paragraph.	APPROVED	Business class tickets may be purchased for the Minister, Deputy Minister, the Director- General and any advisor to the Minister appointed in terms of section 12A of the Public Service Act, 1994.	
	Paragraph 4.15 as the department finds it	NOT APPROVED	The contents of Treasury Instruction No.1 of 2013/2014	

	extremely difficult to obtain accommodation at the rate of R1 300 per night per person (including dinner, breakfast and parking).		on Cost Containment Measures was consulted extensively with Cabinet, the Minister's Committee on the Budget and with the Director- General of The Presidency, all who agreed that R1300 was a reasonable amount to pay for domestic accommodation.		
Independent Communicatio ns Authority of South Africa (ICASA) Constitutional Institution	Request to deviate from paragraph 4.26 to arrange a team-building event.	NOT APPROVED	No compelling grounds on which to grant an exemption, advised to ensure appropriate expenditure management control measures are in place.	11 December 2014	Operational requirements
North West Provincial Treasury	Accommodation cost: The accounting officer to approve amounts in excess of R 1300 in line with paragraph 3(a) and 3(b) of Treasury Instruction.	NOT APPROVED	The National Treasury found no compelling reasons to grant a blanket approval of a higher limit of R 1800 for urban businesses that are not registered in the rural Supply Chain Management data base.	09 December 2014	NW wanted to have two different accommodation limits for rural as opposed to city hotels. They wanted a higher rate of R1800 for city hotels.
	To allow delegates to sleep at the same venue where the organised event is hosted.		The cost containment does not prohibit the use of accommodation in the same venue where there is a conference or other non- specifies event provided that the department has complied with the supply chain management and cost containment measures.		To support the organised central venue for accommodation ad also be allowed to meet the expected cost charged by the supplier

North West	Approval for the Head of	NOT APPROVED	The National Treasury found	09 December	They wanted accomplice
Provincial	Department to reside in		no compelling reason to grant	2014	staff to the Executive
Treasury	the same hotel as		a blanket approval for the		authority including the
	Executive Authority as a		Head of Department to reside		Head of Departments not
	Private Member of stuff		in the same hotel as the		to be restricted by the
	in terms of chapter 8,		Executive authority and it is		Cost containment
	paragraph 1.1.1 & 1.1.2		worthy to mention that the		measures in this regard.
	of the Ministerial		Head of Department does not		
	handbook.		fall within the category of		
			private stuff member for the		
			Executive authority.		